

Reference List Examples

Book

Author(s): *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, year.

If the book is a first edition, you do not include the edition number. The city or town of publication is an optional piece of information but can be included if it is useful.

Examples

Braha D., Maimon O.: *A mathematical theory of design: foundations, algorithms, and applications*. Boston: Springer, 1998.

Kane M., Trochim W.: *Concept mapping for planning and evaluation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications, 2007.

Chapter in edited book

Author(s): *Chapter title*. In: Editor(s). ed(s):. *Title of book*. Place of publication: Publisher, year, page numbers.

Example

Coffin J.M.: *Molecular biology of HIV*. In: Crandell K.A. (ed.): *The evolution of HIV*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins Press, 1999, pp.3-40.

Journal article (print)

Author(s): Title of article. *Journal Title*, Year, volume (issue number), page numbers.

Examples

Benasciutti D., Tovo R.: Comparison of spectral methods for fatigue analysis of broad-band Gaussian random processes. *Probabilistic Engineering Mechanics*, 2006, 21(4), pp. 287–299.

Samy S., ElMaraghy H.: A model for measuring products assembly complexity. *International Journal of Computer Integrated Manufacturing*, 2010, 23(11), pp. 1015–1027.

DOI: 10.1080/0951192x.2010.511652

Journal article (online)

Author(s): Title of article. *Journal Title*. [Online]. Year, volume (issue number), page numbers. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL.

Example

El Gharras, H.: Polyphenols: food sources, properties and applications - a review. *International Journal of Food Science & Technology*. [Online]. 2009, 44(12), pp.2512-2518. [Accessed 10 June 2017]. Available from: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com>

Webpage

Author(s): *Title*. [Online]. Year. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL.

Examples

Environment Agency: *River and coastal maintenance programmes 2013-14*. [Online]. 2013. [Accessed 12 July 2017]. Available from: <http://www.environment-agency.gov.uk>

Hawking S.: *Professor Stephen Hawking's website*. [Online]. 2000. [Accessed 9 February 2018]. Available from: <http://www.hawking.org.uk/home/hindex.html>

Standard

Institution: *Title*. [Online]. Standard Number. Publisher, Year. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL

Example

BSI: *Information and documentation – guidelines for bibliographic references and citations to information resources*. [Online]. BS ISO 690:2010. BSI, 2010. [Accessed 18 June 2017]. Available from: <https://bsol.bsigroup.com/>

Patent

Inventor: *Title*. [Online]. Patent Number, Year. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL

Example

Bernhardt T.: *Antitheft system with digitally coded signal*. [Online]. Patent US 4559529, 1985. [Accessed 12 May 2017]. Available from: <http://www.google.com/patents/US4559529>

Thesis or Dissertation

Author: *Title* [Degree]. [Online]. University, Year. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL

Example

Ramsbotham O.: *An analysis of defence policies : nuclear and non-nuclear options reviewed* [PhD]. [Online]. University of Bradford, 1987. [Accessed 20 August 2017]. Available from: <http://ethos.bl.uk>

Conference Paper

Author(s): Paper title. In *Conference title, conference location and date*. [Online]. Place of publication (optional): Publisher, Year of publication. [Date accessed]. Available from: URL

Examples

Robertson C., Fisher R.B.: Shape recovery and analysis of large screw threads. In 3-D Digital Imaging and Modeling. In: *Third International Conference on 3-D Digital Imaging and Modeling, Quebec City (Canada), 28 May - 1 June 2001*. IEEE, 2001, pp. 300-305.

Paul J., Stechele W., Kroehnert M., Asfour T.: Improving efficiency of embedded multi-core platforms with scratchpad memories. In: *27th International Conference on Architecture of Computing Systems (ARCS), Luebeck, 25-28 February*. [Online]. VDE Verlag, 2014. [Accessed 13 March 2018]. Available from: <http://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?tp=&arnumber=6775075>